**ASIA: CHINA** 

# Hebei

GDP: **\$445.5bn** 

Five-year economic growth rate: 13.5%

Population: 73.8m

Total clean energy investment, 2009-2014: \$17.9bn

Installed power capacity: 56.1GW

Renewable share: 21.0%

Total clean energy generation: 21.8TWh

Top energy authority:

**Provincial Development and Reform Commission** 

**CHINA RANKING** 

**OVERALL SCORE** 

2014 2015 2015

8

10

0 1.99

#### **OVERVIEW**

Located in the north of China and adjacent to Beijing, Hebei in 2014 had a nominal GDP of \$474bn, contributing about 4.3% to China's overall economy.

By year-end 2014, Hebei had total installed power generating capacity of 55.5GW with 77.1% (42.8GW) represented by thermal power. On a generation basis, thermal accounted for a larger share at 92.4% of the total with 238.2TWh produced in 2014.

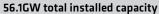
Thanks to extensive coal burn, Hebei has been accused of being a major contributor to air pollution in neighboring Beijing and Tianjin municipalities. In response, the National Development and Reform Commission (NDRC) in September 2014 set a coal usage reduction target for Hebei by 2017.

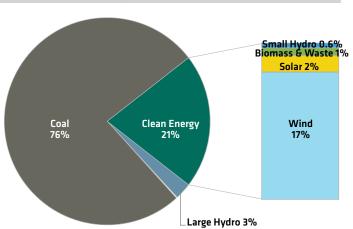
As of year-end 2014, Hebei had 9.6GW of installed wind, up 1.7GW from 2013. Wind generation totalled 16.4TWh in 2014, up 8.3% from the year prior.

Despite rapid wind growth over the past five years, wind penetration remains relatively negligible at 6.8% in Hebei, largely due to inefficient grid integration. Hebei's wind curtailment rate was 20% in 2014, well above the 8% national average. In response, the Hebei local grid corporation plans three new 500kV cross-province transmission lines to improve wind connectivity and power exports.

To promote solar PV expansion, the Hebei provincial government offers a benefit of CNY 0.1-0.3/kWh (USD 0.016-0.048/kWh) in addition to the national subsidy. Despite these supports, solar build-out to date has been limited by land constraints and complex approval procedures.

### **INSTALLED POWER CAPACITY BY SOURCE, 2014 (%)**



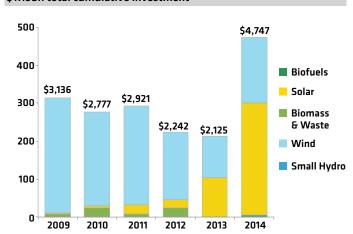


Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance, National Energy Administration, Ministry of Water Resources, China Wind Energy Association, China Electric Power Yearbook Note: Negligible values for oil & diesel cannot be graphically represented due to scale, see source data for the complete numbers.

Hebei's 12<sup>th</sup> Five-Year Plan for Greenhouse Gas Emission Management was released in February 2014 and seeks to cut the province's carbon intensity 18% by the end of 2015 compared to 2011 levels. However, Hebei is not one of the seven emission trading pilots initiated by the NDRC.

## ANNUAL INVESTMENT IN CLEAN ENERGY, 2009-2014 (\$m)

#### \$17.9bn total cumulative investment



Source: Bloomberg New Energy Finance

Notes: Total investment includes: Asset Finance, Corporate Finance and Venture Capital / Private Equity Commitments.

For further information, access www.global-climatescope.org/hebei